

注意：考試開始鈴(鐘)響前，不可以翻閱試題本

民國 106 年大專程度義務役預備軍官預備士官
考 試 試 題

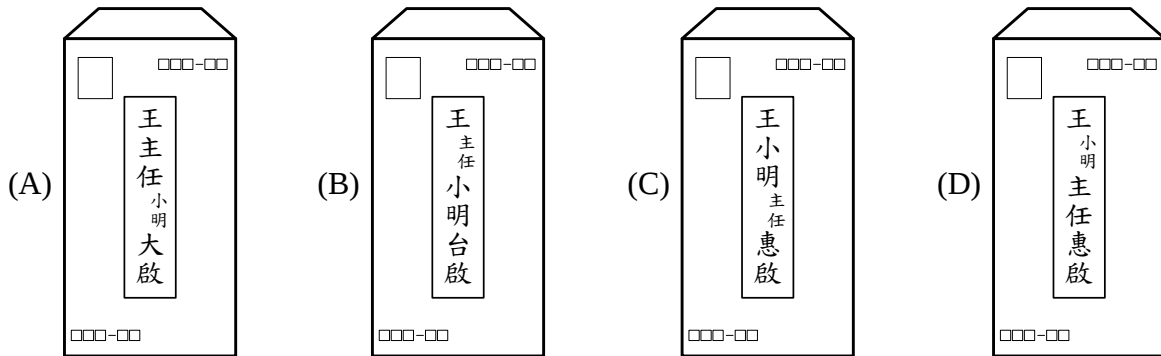
國 文

【注 意 事 項】

- 1.請核對考試科目是否正確。
- 2.請檢查答案卡、座位及准考證三者之號碼是否完全相同，如有不符，請監試人員查明處理。
- 3.本試卷共 40 題，每題 2.5 分，共 100 分，答對給分，答錯不倒扣。試卷最後一題後面有備註【以下空白】。
- 4.本試卷均為單一選擇題，每題都有 (A)、(B)、(C)、(D) 四個選項，請選一個最適當答案，在答案卡同一題號對應方格內，用 **2B** 鉛筆塗滿方格，但不超出格外。
- 5.本試卷空白處或背面，可做草稿使用。
- 6.有關數值計算的題目，以最接近的答案為準
- 7.考完後將「答案卡（卷）」及「試題本」一併繳回。

1. 下列何者沒有冗言贅字？
(A) 警方決定逮捕被懷疑涉及這宗搶案的嫌犯
(B) 雞蛋具有很高的營養價值，無論使用何種料理方式都很美味
(C) 我們對於英勇的三軍將士，總是從心中發出由衷的崇敬
(D) 救難人員已經盡力啦！為何要這樣要求完美的責備他們呢？
2. 下列何者為「兵者，詭道也。」的具體呈現？
(A) 強而避之 (B) 卑而消之 (C) 佚而安之 (D) 親而愛之
3. 《孫子兵法·謀攻篇》指出「知勝之道」有五，下列何者為其主張？
(A) 知可戰而不戰者勝 (B) 將能而君強者勝
(C) 識眾寡之用者勝 (D) 以不虞待虞者勝
4. 「扞格不入」意指：
(A) 彼此的意見完全不相合 (B) 不同流合汙
(C) 不讓自己身陷險境 (D) 威武不能屈
5. 傳統中國圖書分類系統為四部分類，起源於魏晉，唐初修《隋書·經籍志》，直標經、史、子、集，至清代編定《四庫全書總目》而大備。自此已行之千年之久。請問若想要查考關於北宋蘇軾的詩詞作品，應該尋找哪一部？
(A) 經 (B) 史 (C) 子 (D) 集
6. 方孝孺〈深慮論〉云：「唐太宗聞武氏之殺其子孫，求人于疑似之際而除之，而武氏日侍其左右而不悟。宋太祖見五代方鎮之足以制其君，盡釋其兵權，使力弱而易制，而不知子孫卒困于夷狄。」本段要旨與下列何者相近？
(A) 先天下之憂而憂，後天下之樂而樂 (B) 吃得苦中苦，方為人上人
(C) 備其所可畏，而遺其所不疑 (D) 生於憂患而死於安樂
7. 下列哪一個句子沒有語病？
(A) 這次考試好加在我有準備，否則成績一定不理想
(B) 不只我考試沒考好，還有其他同學也考得很好
(C) 與其考試作假求勝，不如光明落敗
(D) 雖然我們還年輕，但我相信只要奮鬥不懈，總有一天小草也能成為大樹的
8. 依據我國《文書處理手冊》之規定，何者正確？
(A) 各機關公文用紙之質料為米色(白色)模造紙或再生紙，惟對外正式發文不得使用再生紙
(B) 公文用紙尺度採B5、A4、B4、A3四種規格
(C) 各機關所使用之各種表簿格式，得視實際需要參照國家標準及國產紙張標準自行規定印製
(D) 文書製作應遵守由左至右之橫行格式原則，若有於張貼地點限制，可權衡更改
9. 《孫子兵法·作戰篇》云：「其用戰也貴勝，久則鈍兵挫銳，攻城則力屈，久暴師則國用不足。」其要旨為何？
(A) 作戰應持之以恆，不屈不撓 (B) 堅甲利兵方能克敵致勝
(C) 厚實經濟為作戰基礎 (D) 兵貴拙速，不宜久

10. 中式信封框內欄敘明受信人的姓、名、稱謂和啟封詞，往往可透過封文上的側書(字體略小偏右)表達對受信人的尊敬，下列書寫方式何者正確？



11. 《孫子兵法·虛實篇》云：「敵佚能勞之，飽能飢之，安能動之。」其原因為何？
 (A) 知戰之兵，知戰之力 (B) 致人而不致于人
 (C) 兵貴實不貴虛 (D) 攻其所必守
12. 《孫子兵法·九地篇》云：「不知諸侯之謀者，不能 _____；不知山林之險阻，沮澤之形者，不能 _____；不用鄉導者，不能 _____。此三者不知一，非霸王之兵也。」空格依序該填入哪一組答案？
 (A) 預交／行軍／得地利 (B) 使之屬／謹其守／固其結
 (C) 求而得／約而親／令而信 (D) 犯之以事／犯之以利／投之亡地
13. 孔子曰：「益者三友，損者三友：友直，友諒，友多聞，益矣；友便辟，友善柔，友便佞，損矣。」下列敘述何者為非？(《論語·季氏》)
 (A) 便辟、善柔、便佞，分別是直、諒、多聞的反面
 (B) 「三」為虛數，類似「三」人成虎之用法
 (C) 「友」直之詞性為動詞，其意為「結交朋友」
 (D) 益者與損者三友相互對比
14. 孟懿子問孝。子曰「無違。」樊遲御，子告之曰：「孟孫問孝于我，我對曰：『無違』。樊遲曰：「何謂也？」子曰：「生，事之以禮；死，葬之以禮，祭之以禮。」請問孔子的意思為何？(《論語·為政》)
 (A) 孝順之道無他，行禮如儀足矣 (B) 侍奉雙親不要違背禮
 (C) 父母之命不可違 (D) 小杖則受，大杖則走
15. 下列句子更動語序後，何者意思改變？
 (A) 行拂亂其所為／所為拂亂其行
 (B) 歲寒然後知松柏之後凋也／松柏之後凋然後知歲寒也
 (C) 其身正，不令而行／不令而行，其身正
 (D) 逝者如斯夫不舍晝夜／不舍晝夜逝者如斯夫
16. 某生前往算命，算命先生說其有「夢虺之喜」，請問算命先生所指為何？
 (A) 生女之兆 (B) 盛世瑞兆 (C) 生男之兆 (D) 亡故之兆
17. 下列關於《史記》一書的敘述，何者正確？
 (A) 「本紀」有十二篇以記侯國，「書」有八篇詳國家典章制度，「列傳」有七十篇記人物
 (B) 為斷代史之祖、編年體之祖，為「四史」之一，其體例被歷代正史奉為圭臬
 (C) 亦稱《太史公書》，為司馬談「究天人之際，通古今之變，成一家之言」之千古名作
 (D) 有張守節《史記正義》、裴駟《史記集解》、司馬貞《史記索隱》等三家注

18. 下列何者為「曲」體之異稱？
(A) 短長書 (B) 長調 (C) 倚聲 (D) 詞餘
19. 《莊子·養生主》主要在論述人要保養「生主」，「生主」指：
(A) 生命之主，即人的天性 (B) 神主，即人死後魂魄之所寄
(C) 追求生活的享受 (D) 生命中追求知識的動力
20. 下列各選項之借代用法皆出自〈為徐敬業討武曌檄〉，何者用法正確？
(A) 「神器」：借代廟宇 (B) 「翬翟」：借代帝位
(C) 「春宮」：借代天上星宿 (D) 「一抔之土」：借代墳墓
21. 成語「口耳之學」意指為何？
(A) 比喻人之思慮敏捷，反應快速 (B) 形容謠言傳播快速
(C) 指童子耳聽口誦之學 (D) 比喻道聽塗說得來的片面知識
22. 下列關於各類公文的敘述，何者正確？
(A) 公布法律時可用「咨」
(B) 各機關之間公文往復用「呈」
(C) 承辦人就其職掌事項對長官有所請示或建議時可用「簽」
(D) 行政機關對總統有所呈請或報告時用「咨」
23. 《中庸·哀公問政》云：「仁者，□也，親親為大。義者，□也，尊賢為大。」空格依序該填入哪一組答案？
(A) 人／禮 (B) 人／宜 (C) 任／毅 (D) 宜／禮
24. 《孟子·告子篇》云：「學問之道無他，求其放心而已矣。」孟子以為研究學問之根本途徑，就在於「求其放心」。「求其放心」意指：
(A) 找回人失去的善性良心 (B) 要人們放寬心胸追求知識
(C) 要士子尋求事事心安便可 (D) 放棄心中的執著及成見
25. 《孫子兵法·虛實篇》云：「兵形象水」，以水之形，避高趨下，而「兵之形」則：
(A) 避實而擊虛 (B) 如水般無固定編制
(C) 要能以寡擊眾 (D) 如水般聲勢浩大
26. 柬帖用語「合巹」一詞，所指為何？
(A) 加冠 (B) 結婚 (C) 及笄 (D) 祭祖
27. 某君於舊書攤找到四本書，封面均已模糊不可辨，然內文回目依舊清晰，某君於每本各自抄錄其中一則回目名稱，請您根據抄錄之回目判斷是哪幾本書？
1、靈根育孕源流出 心性修持大道生
2、張天師祈禳瘟疫 洪太尉誤走妖魔
3、甄士隱夢幻識通靈 賈雨村風塵懷閨秀
4、翰林高談龍虎榜 中書冒占鳳凰池
(A) 西遊記、聊齋誌異、金瓶梅、水滸傳
(B) 聊齋誌異、西遊記、水滸傳、儒林外史
(C) 水滸傳、西遊記、金瓶梅、紅樓夢
(D) 西遊記、水滸傳、紅樓夢、儒林外史

28. 關於下列作品的解讀，何者正確？

城闕輔三秦，風煙望五津。

與君離別意，同是宦遊人。

海內存知己，天涯共比鄰。

無為在歧路，兒女共霑巾。(王勃〈送杜少府之任蜀川〉)

- (A) 這是一首送別詩，表達了日暮傷客心之哀傷愁緒
- (B) 表達了離別之情，與「近鄉情更怯，不敢問來人」相同
- (C) 明朗的心境，感情壯闊，有英雄志在四方之感
- (D) 「同是宦遊人」顯示作者與杜少府同為宮闈宦官

29. 製作公文之一般原則，應遵守全形、半形標準之規定，下列何者正確？

- (A) 分項標號應另列縮格以全形書寫為一、二、三、……，(一)、(二)、(三)……，1、2、3、……，(1)、(2)、(3)；但其中“()”以半型為之
- (B) 內文：中文字體應以全形為之，但併同使用之標點符號應以半形為之
- (C) 內文：阿拉伯數字應以全形為之，但併同使用之標點符號應以半形為之
- (D) 內文：外文字母應以全形為之，但併同使用之標點符號應以半形為之

30. 關於《莊子·秋水篇》全文主旨的敘述，何者正確？

- (A) 莊子藉著河伯對大自然美盛事物的讚嘆，來闡述人倫之中的各種和諧關係
- (B) 莊子假借河伯與北海若的對話，來闡述宇宙無窮而道亦無窮的觀念，並打破各種價值對立，以期復歸於生命本真
- (C) 河伯以自己虛懷若谷的態度，與自多自滿的北海若展開一場事物價值的討論
- (D) 北海若以北海自身的盛大，而看輕河伯以黃河水漲為美，以為大、小的關係是固定而不可變的

31. 下列各選項的讀音摘自《荀子·勸學篇》，何者正確？

- (A) 白沙在「涅」：ㄋㄟˋ ㄕㄟˋ ㄅㄞˋ
- (B) 其「漸」之滄：ㄑㄧˊ ㄢˋ ㄅㄞˋ
- (C) 「鍥」而不捨：ㄑㄩˋ ㄟˋ ㄅㄞˋ
- (D) 不積「跬」步：ㄅㄟˋ ㄟˋ ㄅㄞˋ

32. 《孫子兵法·謀攻篇》中的「糜軍」所指為何？

- (A) 軍隊人力素質差，缺乏戰鬥力
- (B) 政令不一，指揮錯亂，進退失據之軍
- (C) 後勤補給嚴重缺乏的軍隊，戰力萎靡
- (D) 行軍布陣靈活權變之軍隊

33. 《孫子兵法·始計篇》云：「法者，曲制，官道，主用也。」其中「曲制」指：

- (A) 部隊編制
- (B) 軍資費用
- (C) 作戰訓練
- (D) 人事管制

34. 下列選項之文句，何者是《禮記·禮運》所描述的「小康」之世？

- (A) 選賢舉能，講信修睦
- (B) 男有分，女有歸
- (C) 力，惡其不出於身也，不必為己
- (D) 天下為家，各親其親，各子其子，貨力為己

35. 張載〈西銘〉云：「故天地之塞，吾其體；天地之帥，吾其性。」其中「天地之帥，吾其性。」之句義為何？

- (A) 我的崇高理性主宰了天地運行之道
- (B) 主宰天地運行的道，決定我的理性
- (C) 天地的主帥就是我善性的映現
- (D) 主宰人之禍福庥咎的神靈，左右吾人的善德本性

36. 《孫子兵法·謀攻篇》云：「必以全爭于天下，故兵不頓而利可全，此謀攻之法也。」以下各選項之用兵方式，何者不合乎上述觀念？
(A) 倍則避之 (B) 敵則能戰之 (C) 五則攻之 (D) 十則圍之
37. 《孫子兵法·九地篇》討論各種地形地勢，下列何者正確？
(A) 我得則利，彼得亦利者，為輕地
(B) 諸侯之地三屬，先至而得天下之眾者，為散地
(C) 入人之地深，背城邑多者，為重地
(D) 諸侯自戰其地者，為圍地

▲閱讀下文，回答第 38-40 題

張有華先生 5 歲時，父親罹患癌症而去世，因此由母親含辛茹苦地將他扶養成人。本週五他的母親急病住院，經醫師急救無效，宣告病危。張有華先生非常難過，為了讓母親於自己熟悉的環境中安詳辭世，於是將母親運回家中等待自然斷氣。張有華先生的母親不幸於本週日上午 10 點去世，總計活了 83 歲。張有華先生強忍住心中的哀慟，準備把這不幸的消息告訴親友，並籌備喪葬事宜。讀過這一段文字後，請以張有華先生的身分設想，回答下列問題：

38. 在訃聞中可以用哪一組的用語？
(A) 壽終正寢／享年 (B) 壽終內寢／享壽 (C) 卒／享壽 (D) 壽終內寢／存年
39. 在訃聞中，張有華先生應自稱：
(A) 孤子 (B) 哀子 (C) 孤哀子 (D) 哀孤子
40. 按禮制，張有華先生應服何種喪？
(A) 斬衰 (B) 齊衰 (C) 小功 (D) 大功

【以下空白】

民國106年大專程度義務役預備軍官預備士官考試

公告答案表

考 科：國 文

題號	答案	題號	答案	題號	答案	題號	答案
1	B	11	B	21	D	31	A
2	A	12	A	22	C	32	B
3	C	13	B	23	B	33	A
4	A	14	B	24	A	34	D
5	D	15	A	25	A	35	B
6	C	16	A	26	B	36	A
7	C	17	D	27	D	37	C
8	C	18	D	28	C	38	B
9	D	19	A	29	A	39	C
10	A	20	D	30	B	40	A

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I. Vocabulary:

Questions 1 - 16. Choose the BEST ANSWER to each question.

1. Don't forget to use the closest exit _____ because in an emergency, you might not have the time to be too picky.
(A) achievable (B) adaptable (C) available (D) retrievable
2. The brand of washing machine is _____ easy to operate. Hence, we decided to buy one.
(A) cautiously (B) vaguely (C) barely (D) relatively
3. The health official inspected the meat products in the factory and found them to be _____. This forced the factory to shut down temporarily.
(A) inspected (B) contaminated (C) maintained (D) stemmed
4. Reverend George Martinson, also known as Uncle Jerry, has inspired Taiwan with his honorary _____ to the people and the society.
(A) deduction (B) decoration (C) dedication (D) depression
5. Japan is unveiling a futuristic way to ease traffic _____ and make the rush hour commute a little bit smoother.
(A) congestion (B) digestion (C) ingestion (D) congregation
6. The downpours _____ flooding and landslides across six counties on the island — 2,000 homes were destroyed.
(A) intrigued (B) loosened (C) released (D) triggered
7. eSports is played all over the world and its growth has been _____ by the online streaming platform Twitch, but as it becomes more popular, television is getting interested.
(A) accumulated (B) accused (C) accelerated (D) acclaimed
8. West coast railway lines reopened yesterday afternoon after services between Yunlin and Chiayi counties were suspended due to flooding.
(A) checked (B) suspected (C) investigated (D) stopped
9. The weather is expected to remain unstable until next week and people should be vigilant of possible rain, lightning strikes and strong winds, said the Central Weather Bureau.
(A) watchful (B) negligent (C) ignorant (D) vibrant
10. Bees are _____ to the human food supply because through their pollination, they keep flowering plants healthy.
(A) detrimental (B) vital (C) edible (D) reliable
11. Liz cannot make another phone call because her cellphone battery is _____.
(A) drained (B) emptied (C) blank (D) clear
12. From anthrax to Ebola, and now Zika, Dr. Sherif Zaki has been solving the mysteries of pathogens for _____.
(A) decease (B) disease (C) decrease (D) decades
13. NASA's primary goals of the mission would be searching for signs of life and whether Europa, one of Jupiter's moons, is _____ for future robot explorations.
(A) vulnerable (B) habitable (C) measurable (D) explicable

14. US officials say the military package is almost _____ for defense. It includes assault vehicles and antiship and antiaircraft systems.
(A) exaggeratedly (B) exclusively (C) excessively (D) expediently
15. The smartwatch you wear on your _____ is a device that does almost everything your phone can do.
(A) thigh (B) cheeks (C) waist (D) wrist
16. Lee is on cloud nine to be accepted to West Point, a prestigious military academy in America.
(A) remote (B) in the cloud
(C) extremely happy (D) working quite hard

II. Grammar:

Questions 17 - 28. Choose the BEST ANSWER to each question.

17. The room was cold because someone _____ the window open.
(A) leaves (B) has been left (C) was leaving (D) had left
18. I dislike _____ what to do.
(A) to tell (B) to be told (C) being told (D) told
19. The captain demanded that his soldiers _____ punctual for every meeting.
(A) be (B) are (C) is (D) were
20. Andy usually stops at an espresso stand on his way to work and picks up coffee for his co-workers, _____ they reimburse him later.
(A) so that (B) which (C) who (D) for which
21. Items _____ fellow passengers and train operation including flammable materials and any other dangerous items are prohibited.
(A) regardless of (B) hazardous to (C) restricted to (D) enforced by
22. Previous US administrations have negotiated directly with North Korea, and in the past Pyongyang has made some concessions _____ big financial aid.
(A) in honor of (B) no sooner than (C) in exchange for (D) as much as
23. _____ cementing Samsung's status as a global leader in smartphones, the Galaxy Note 7 beleaguered the company with batteries catching fire, which culminated in a worldwide recall.
(A) Rather than (B) Even though (C) In addition to (D) Compared to
24. The Ministry of Education plans to phase out all military instructors from campus _____ school safety is not compromised.
(A) because of (B) besides (C) despite (D) provided
25. For 200 bucks a month, _____ people have a camera on these smartglasses, and they carry their phone in their pocket. That way a 4G connection can tell them which direction to go.
(A) visual-impair (B) visually-impair (C) visual-impaired (D) visually-impaired
26. US Secretary of Defense James Mattis reaffirmed the US' commitment to _____ Taiwan with defensive weapons.
(A) supply (B) be supplied (C) supplying (D) have supplied

27. People who see themselves as travelers are the ones who like to point out that tourists are not having authentic experiences, _____ travelers supposedly are the heroic ones who go off on their own.
 (A) until (B) whereas (C) unless (D) nonetheless
28. Children who have interests outside of school have fewer behavioral problems and are _____ to get involved with drugs or alcohol.
 (A) too much (B) likely less (C) little likely (D) less likely

III. Reading Comprehension:

Questions 29-40. Read the following articles and choose the BEST ANSWER to each question.

Questions 29-32

Our democracy is threatened whenever we take it for granted. All of us, regardless of party, should be throwing ourselves into the task of rebuilding our democratic institutions.

When voting rates in America are some of the lowest among advanced democracies, we should be making it easier, not harder, to vote. When trust in our institutions is low, we should be making it easier, not harder, to vote. When trust in our institutions is low, we should reduce the corrosive influence of money in our politics and insist on the principles of transparency and ethics in public service. When Congress is dysfunctional, we should draw our congressional districts to encourage politicians to cater to common sense and not rigid extremes.

But remember, none of this happens on its own. All of this depends on our participation—on each of us accepting the responsibility of citizenship.

Our Constitution is a remarkable, beautiful gift. But it's really just a piece of parchment. It has no power on its own. We, the people, give it power. We, the people, give it meaning—with our participation, and with choices that we make, and the alliances that we forge. Whether or not we stand up for our freedoms. Whether or not we respect and enforce the rule of law. That's up to us. America is no fragile thing. But the gains of our long journey to freedom are not assured.

In his own farewell address, George Washington wrote that self-government is the underpinning of our safety, prosperity and liberty, but "from different causes and from different quarters, much pain will be taken ... to weaken in your minds the conviction of this truth." And so, we have to preserve this truth with "jealous anxiety," that we should reject "the first dawning of every attempt to alienate any portion of our country from the rest or to enfeeble the sacred ties" that make us one.

America, we weaken those ties when we allow our political dialogue to become so corrosive that people of good character aren't even willing to enter into public service; so coarse with rancor that Americans with whom we disagree are seen not just as misguided but as malevolent. We weaken those ties when we define some of us as more American than others, when we write off the whole system as inevitably corrupt, and when we sit back and blame the leaders we elect without examining our own role in electing them.

It falls to each of us to be those anxious, jealous guardians of our democracy and to embrace the joyous task we've been given to continually try to improve this great nation of ours. Because for all our outward differences, we, in fact, all share the same proud title—the most important office in a democracy: Citizen.

29. By whom can the above text be delivered?
 (A) A president of the United States (B) A chairperson of a charity
 (C) A leader of labor union (D) A CEO of an enterprise

30. For what purpose can the above text be used?
 (A) For a scenery description (B) For a presidential farewell
 (C) For an ecological development (D) For a product commercial
31. According to the text, what should be done against the low trust in our institutions?
 (A) We should act on our own and do without public services.
 (B) We should be ethical and break our previous promises.
 (C) We should make money less influential in politics.
 (D) We should be transparent and make undertable deals.
32. What is the article mainly about?
 (A) We should urge citizens to be the guardians of democracy.
 (B) We should follow the democratic system and trust in our public services.
 (C) We should fight for our freedom and always respect the law.
 (D) We should scold the leaders we elect for their misconduct.

Questions 33-36

The following passage is excerpted from a book published in 1991 on the unexpected decline of leisure in American life.

Faith in progress is deep within our culture. We have been taught to believe that our lives are better than the lives of those who came before us. The ideology of modern economics suggests that material progress has yielded enhanced satisfaction and well-being. But much of our confidence about our own well-being comes from the assumption that our lives are easier than those of earlier generations. I have already disputed the notion that we work less than medieval European peasants, however poor they may have been. The field research of anthropologists gives another view of the conventional wisdom.

The lives of so-called primitive peoples are commonly thought to be harsh—their existence dominated by the "incessant quest for food." In fact, primitives do little work. By contemporary standards, we'd have to judge them very lazy. If the Kapauku of Papua work one day, they do no labor on the next. In the Sandwich Islands of Hawaii, men work only four hours per day. And Australian aborigines have similar schedules. The key to understanding why these "stone age peoples" fail to act like us—increasing their work effort to get more things—is that they have limited desires. In the race between wanting and having, they have kept their wanting low—and, in this way, ensure their own kind of satisfaction. They are materially poor by contemporary standards, but in at least one dimension—time—we have to count them richer.

I do not raise these issues to imply that we would be better off as Polynesian natives or medieval peasants. Nor am I arguing that "progress" has made us worse off. I am, instead, making a much simpler point. We have paid a price for prosperity. Capitalism has brought a dramatically increased standard of living, but at the cost of a much more demanding worklife. We are eating more, but we are burning up those calories at work. We have color televisions and compact disc players, but we need them to unwind after a stressful day at the office. We take vacations, but we work so hard throughout the year that they become indispensable to our sanity. The conventional wisdom that economic progress has given us more things as well as leisure is difficult to sustain.

33. According to the author, we base our belief that American people today are well off on the assumption that _____.
 (A) our faith in progress will protect us as a nation
 (B) people in the old days led a harsh life
 (C) people elsewhere envy the American way of life
 (D) Americans particularly deserve to be prosperous

34. In the first paragraph, the author regards the notion of "conventional wisdom" with _____.
 (A) skepticism (B) confusion (C) resentment (D) complacency
35. In the second paragraph, the Kapauku tribesmen and the islanders of Hawaii are presented as examples of _____.
 (A) people with little sense of time
 (B) people who believe in progress
 (C) people unmotivated by a desire for material goods
 (D) people obsessed by their constant search for food
36. The primary purpose of the passage is to _____.
 (A) dispute an assumption (B) highlight a finding
 (C) answer a criticism (D) propose a hypothesis

Questions 37-40

There are two types of commonly used helicopters. One is utility helicopter and the other attack helicopter. The Black Hawk is one of the most widely employed military aircrafts in the world. The UH-60 Black Hawk is a twin-engine utility helicopter with four blades. It can carry out an array of missions, such as the tactical transport of troops and aero-medical evacuation.

Black Hawks are able to carry up to 4,050 kg with an external sling. Some are equipped with stub wings at the top of the fuselage to carry fuel tanks or weapons. The stub wing system is called the External Stores Support System. The Black Hawk is armed with machine guns and Gatling-style auto-cannons. Some may carry rockets, gun pods, laser guided missiles or minefield dispersal systems as well. Black Hawks are supplied with global positional systems and other advanced avionics to increase their survivability. They may reach top speeds of over 300 km/h.

Modern advanced attack helicopters are complex and deadly machines of war. The sleek AH-64 Apache was expressly designed to dominate conflicts. The Apache has a nose-mounted tracking sensor used for night vision and targeting. It is armed with a Gatling-style auto-cannon and Folding-fin Air Rockets. The cannon can be controlled by the Target Acquisition and Designation System display. The gunner's helmet mounted display can also be used to aim the Apache's weapons. The craft may also carry anti-tank and air-to-air missiles. The tandem cockpit is able to hold a crew of just two. The pilot is seated behind the copilot-gunner in an armored compartment.

Each of the helicopters has its own features and functions. They are both essential to rescue missions and national defense.

37. What type of helicopter is the Black Hawk?
 (A) A utility helicopter (B) An attack helicopter
 (C) A tourist helicopter (D) An observation helicopter
38. Which of the following can be attached to a Black Hawk to allow it to carry additional equipment?
 (A) A fuselage (B) Avionics
 (C) A sling (D) A global positioning system
39. The main purpose of the Apache's tracking sensor is to _____.
 (A) assist in landing (B) target the enemy
 (C) monitor the helicopter's system (D) fulfill the rescue mission
40. How many crew members does the Apache hold at most?
 (A) six (B) two (C) four (D) eight

【以下空白】

民國106年大專程度義務役預備軍官預備士官考試

公告答案表

考 科：英 文

題號	答案	題號	答案	題號	答案	題號	答案
1	C	11	A	21	B	31	C
2	D	12	D	22	C	32	A
3	B	13	B	23	A	33	B
4	C	14	B	24	D	34	A
5	A	15	D	25	D	35	C
6	D	16	C	26	C	36	A
7	C	17	D	27	B	37	A
8	D	18	C	28	D	38	C
9	A	19	A	29	A	39	B
10	B	20	D	30	B	40	B